

# Chia-Hsiang (Aaron) Kao

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## Education

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**Cornell University**, Ithaca, NY, USA

2023 - Present

- Ph.D. Student in Computer Science
- Advisor: Prof. Bharath Hariharan and Prof. Kavita Bala

**National Yang-Ming University**, Taipei, Taiwan

2015 - 2022

- Doctor of Medicine
- Advisor: Prof. Wei-Chen Chiu and Dr. Pin-Yu Chen

## Research

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### Current Research (2024-Present)

- Multi-modal Scientific LLM
  - Developing a self-reflective question-answering system for remote sensing
  - Integrating multi-modal inputs (text, image, code) with minimal training and fine-tuning
- Computational Biology
  - Developing LLM for de novo peptide sequencing for mass spectrometry

### Previous Research Contributions

- Learning Algorithms
  - Demonstrated equivalence between meta-learning and contrastive learning [2]
  - Developed a simple and efficient algorithm for federated learning [3]
  - Designed a novel non-backpropagation algorithm for efficient neural training [7]
- Biomedical + AI
  - Created interpretable AI solutions for medical imaging analysis [1]
  - Developed long-context DNA modeling techniques [4,5]

## Publications

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- [7] Counter-Current Learning: A Biologically Plausible Dual Network Approach for Deep Learning  
**Chia-Hsiang Kao**, Bharath Hariharan  
In NeurIPS 2024
- [6] AllClear: A Comprehensive Dataset and Benchmark for Cloud Removal in Satellite Imagery  
**Chia-Hsiang Kao\***, Hangyu Zhou\*, Cheng Perng Phoo, Utkarsh Mall, Bharath Hariharan, Kavita Bala  
In NeurIPS Datasets and Benchmarks Track 2024
- [5] Caduceus: Bi-Directional Equivariant Long-Range DNA Sequence Modeling  
Yair Schiff, **Chia-Hsiang Kao**, Aaron Gokalsan, Tri Dao, Albert Gu, Volodymyr Kuleshov  
In ICML 2024
- [4] Advancing DNA Language Models: The Genomics Long-Range Benchmark  
**Chia-Hsiang Kao\***, Evan Trop\*, McKinley Polen\*, Yair Schiff\*, Bernardo P. de Almeida, Aaron Gokalsan, Thomas Pierrot, Volodymyr Kuleshov  
In AAAI (workshop) 2023
- [3] FedBug: A Bottom-Up Gradual Unfreezing Framework for Federated Learning  
**Chia-Hsiang Kao**, Yu-Chiang Frank Wang  
In arXiv 2023
- [2] MAML Is a Noisy Contrastive Learner in Classification  
**Chia-Hsiang Kao**, Wei-Chen Chiu, Pin-Yu Chen  
In ICLR 2022
- [1] Demystifying T1-MRI to FDG18-PET Image Translation via Representational Similarity  
**Chia-Hsiang Kao**, Yong-Sheng Chen, Li-Fen Chen, Wei-Chen Chiu  
In MICCAI 2021

## Honors & Awards

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- Student Travel Award, MICCAI 2021 2020
- Undergraduate Research Fellowship, National Science and Technology Council, Taiwan 2018, 2020
- Summer Research Fellowship, National Health Research Institutes 2018

## Services

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**Conference Reviewer:** NeurIPS'21 workshop, AutoML'22, NeurIPS'24, ICLR'25, AAAI'25, AISTAT'25

**Journal Reviewer:** CVIU (2022), Comput. Electr. Eng. (2024), IEEE TETCI (2024)